

© Finance Department – Region Ile-de-France

# INVESTOR PRESENTATION

June 2023



# Important notice

- This Presentation has been prepared by Région Ile-de-France for information only and should not be used for any other purpose; it does not constitute and should not be considered or interpreted as an offer to subscribe the notes or as a solicitation of the interest of investors to subscribe the notes as described in the Presentation (the “Notes”). [The offering and sale of the Notes in France will only be available to qualified investors (excluding individuals) within the meaning of and in compliance with article L. 411-2 of the French *Code Monétaire et Financier*. The Notes are not intended for public offering in France.]
- The Recipient is acting on its own behalf. The Recipient has decided and will decide either alone or with the assistance of the Recipient's own advisers, whether to purchase the Notes, and has evaluated or will evaluate the appropriateness and suitability of an investment in the Notes. Region Ile-de-France advises the Recipients to consult any useful regulatory or contractual documents which the Recipients wish to consult. Investment in the Notes involves financial risk. The Recipient has sufficient knowledge and experience in financial and business matters to analyse and evaluate the merits, suitability and risks of investing in the Notes. The Recipient is capable of bearing the risks relating to its investment in the Notes. The Recipient has made all legal, tax, accounting, regulatory, financial and other assessments it deems relevant in connection with its purchase of the Notes and has conducted its own analysis of the financial situation, business and solvency of the Région Ile-de-France and of the Notes prior to making any investment in the Notes. It is each Recipient's responsibility to confirm that it is authorized to subscribe or invest in the Notes.
- Information in this document are indicative and in draft form. They may evolve, be complemented or modified after the date of this document.
- This Presentation may not be forwarded or distributed to any other person and may not be reproduced, in whole or in part, in any manner whatsoever without Region Ile-de-France's prior written consent.
- The distribution, reproduction or partial reproduction of the Presentation may be restricted by law or regulation in certain countries, and accordingly, this Presentation should not be distributed or reproduced, even partially, in those countries. Région Ile-de-France does not represent or warrant that the Notes will be lawfully offered in compliance with any applicable registration or other requirements in any such jurisdiction or pursuant to an exemption available thereunder, and does not assume any responsibility for facilitating any offering in any such jurisdiction.
- The Notes have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “**Securities Act**”). The Notes may not be offered, sold or delivered, directly or indirectly, within the United States or directly or indirectly to U.S. Persons except in accordance with Regulation S under the Securities Act (“**Regulation S**”).
- Région Ile-de-France shall not bear any responsibility in the case where a Recipient distributes or makes any use of this Presentation without its authorisation and without the relevant authorities' authorisation in the relevant jurisdictions.
- The Recipient agrees and accepts that the Presentation is confidential and must not be disclosed to any third party (except for the Recipient's external advisors on the condition that such external advisors respect the obligation of confidentiality) and must not be reproduced, in a whole or in part, without prior written consent of Région Ile-de-France.

# CONTENTS

1. A leading local authority in Europe
2. Operations and responsibilities
3. A strong financial situation
4. Financing strategy and debt management
5. A major player in sustainable development
6. A green, social and sustainability bond framework
7. Appendices





*1*

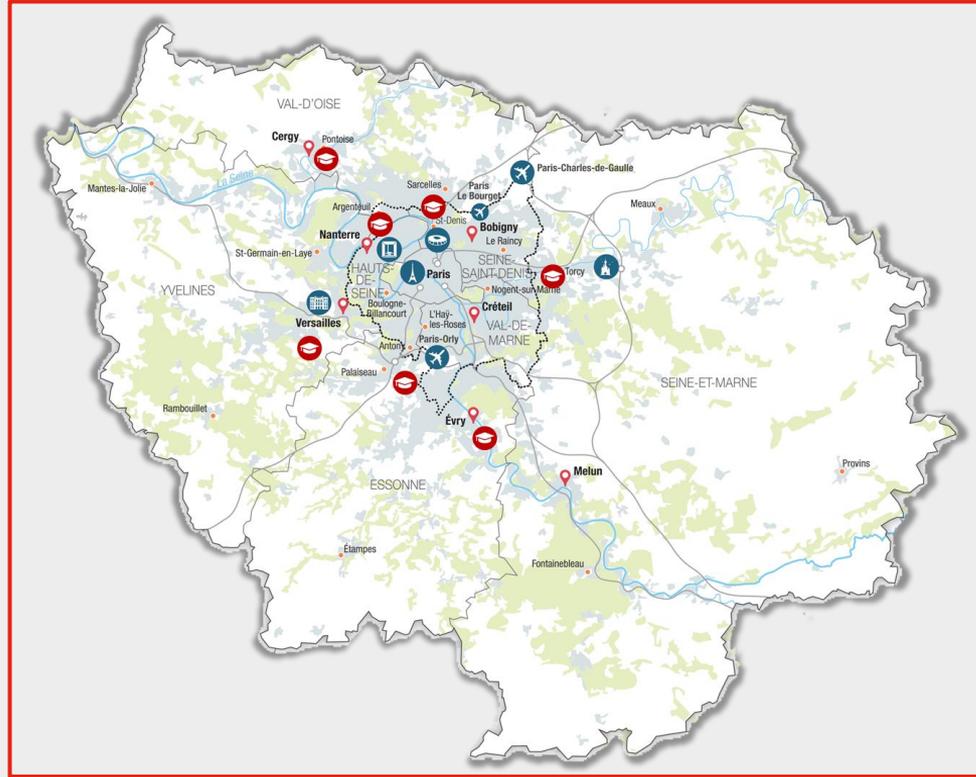
# A LEADING LOCAL AUTHORITY IN EUROPE

# Region Ile-de-France, a leading local authority in Europe

## Paris



- 75 - Paris
- 92 - Hauts-de-Seine
- 93 - Seine-Saint-Denis
- 94 - Val-de-Marne
- 77 - Seine-et-Marne
- 78 - Yvelines
- 91 - Essonne
- 95 - Val-d'Oise



**Administrative division**

- Prefecture
- Sub-prefecture
- Regional border
- Paris Metropolis
- County border

**Transports**

- International airport
- High-speed train

**Education**

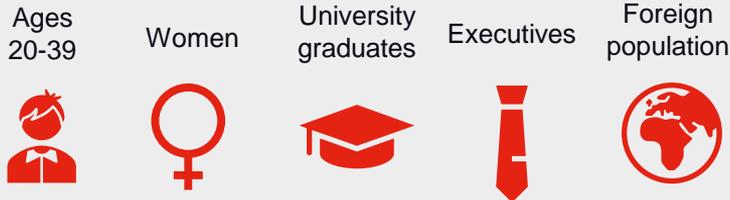
- University pole

**Land use**

- Built area
- Forest area
- Other area
- Hydrography

# A dynamic population in a dynamic territory

- **France**,
  - The **most attractive country for foreign investments** in Europe (2021),
  - 74% of foreign investors consider the **attractivity of France will improve by 2025** (EY Barometer, 2021),
  - A recognized country through its **response to the health crisis**.
- **Region Ile-de-France**,
  - **18%** of France's population (12M inhabitants),
  - 6.5M jobs including **6M salaried jobs**,
  - **28.1% of executives** (36% of all French executives),
  - 40% of the adult population holds at least a bachelor's degree,
  - **720.000 students** (26% of all French students).



France	23.5%	48%	38%	19%	7.1%
Region Ile-de-France	27.8%	51.7%	42.7%	28.1%	14.2%



# The leading economic region in France

The wealthiest region in France:

- GDP of **€734 bn** (2021)
- **31%** of France's GDP
- **5.4%** of EU-27's GDP

One of the highest GDP per capita in Europe (**€ 59,675** in 2021), representing **190%** of European average.

Europe's highest concentration of Fortune Global 500 corporations, corporate headquarters



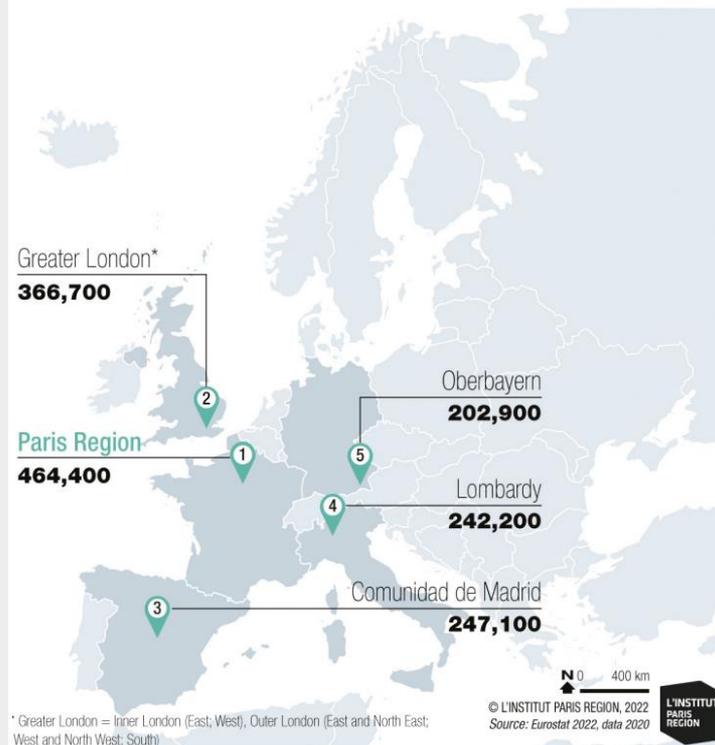
# R&D and innovation : overview

A Region welcoming and reinforcing the R&D attractiveness in Île-de-France:

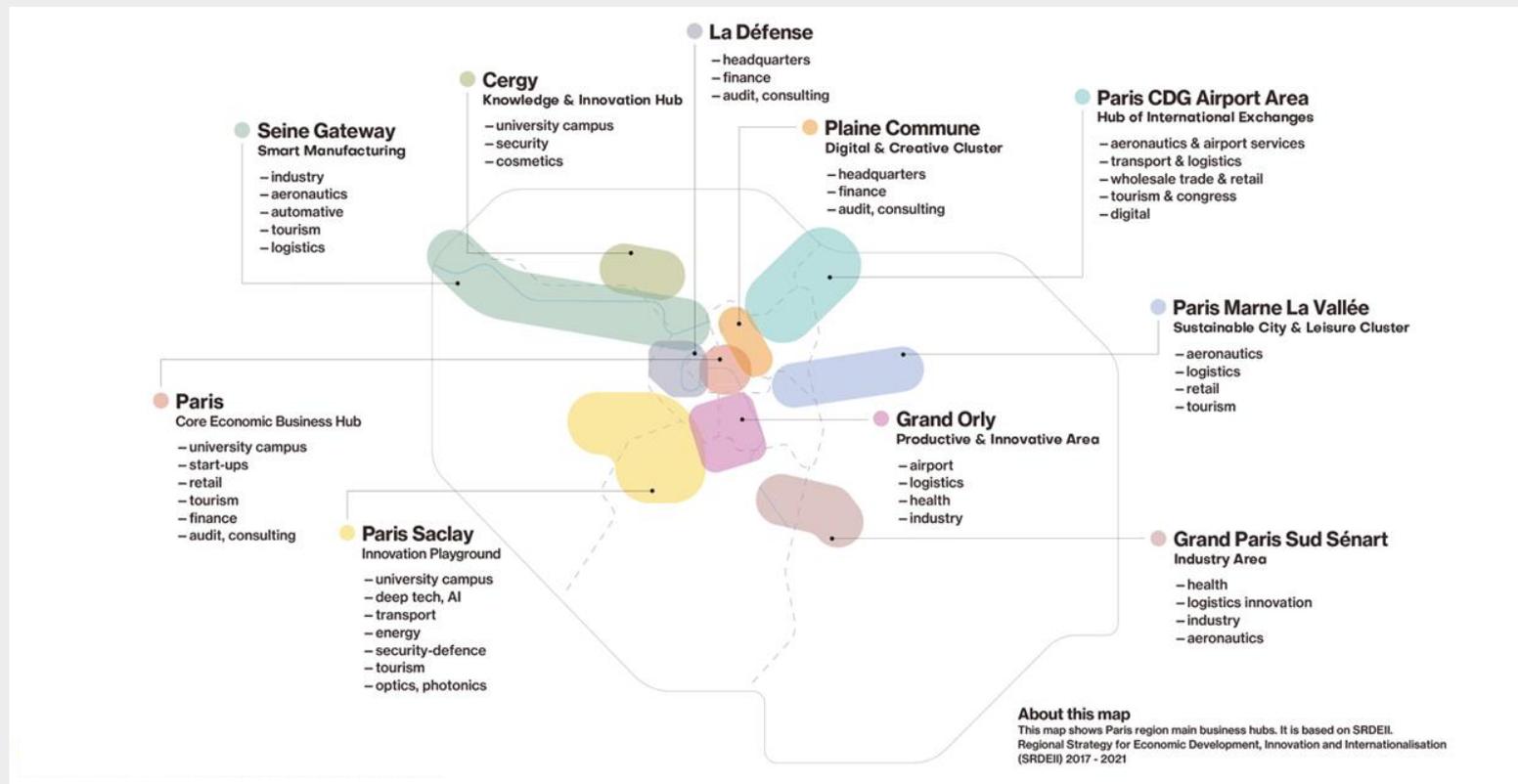
- **105,800 researchers**, being 40% of France's researchers and 6% of European's researchers
- **A total of €19Bn of R&D expenditures per year**, being 39% of France's R&D expenditures
- **3rd highest number of innovation centres in the world (9)**

Regional budget dedicated to higher education and research: **€134M**

EU28 Top 5 Regions for People Employed in Technology and Knowledge-intensive sectors - All NACE activities (2020, \*2019)



# A multi-industry hub enabling a resilience facing economic shocks

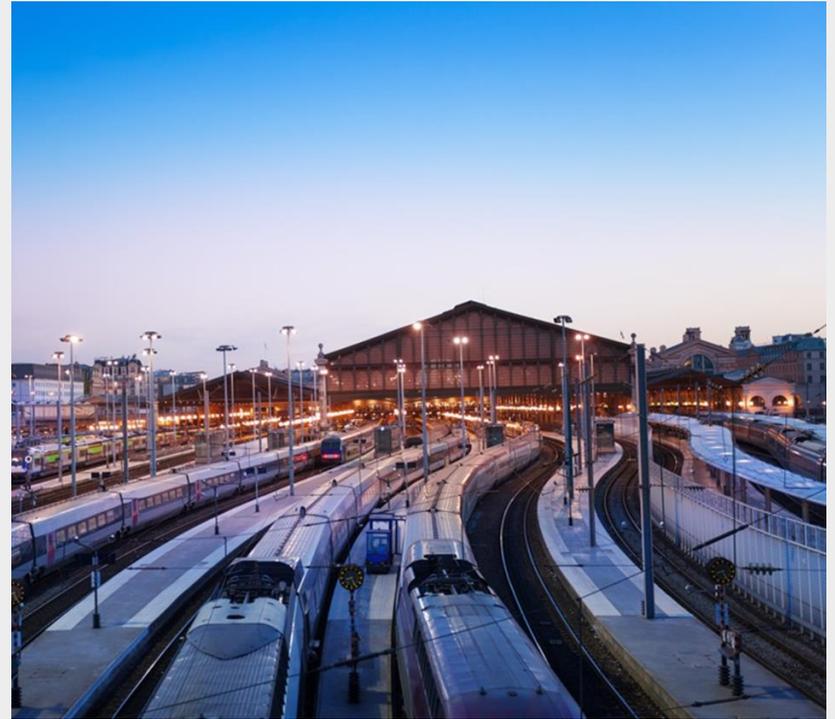


# One of the world's best transportation infrastructure

The region's unrivaled **transit infrastructure** ensures the seamless flow of people, goods, capital and ideas : **41 millions trips per day** through :

- **2<sup>nd</sup> most frequented** rail network in the world (*below Tokyo*),
- **2<sup>nd</sup> densest network** in the world (*below London*) with 448 train stations,
- **4<sup>th</sup> longest network** in the world.

Massive investments are being made in **autonomous vehicles** and **electric mobility**



# Environmentally responsible urban planning

In 2020 Paris Region planned **€10 billion** to be invested in environmental projects over the next 5 years

## Bicycles and Electromobility

In Paris Region, **850,000** journeys are made by bicycle every day

## Innovative Clean Buses<sup>1</sup>

A large number of fully clean buses in dense areas by 2025 (almost **5,000** buses)

## Feeding the City With Agritech

Currently, Paris Region has 73 hectares of urban agriculture



<sup>1</sup> The Paris Region finances transport infrastructures. The rolling stock (including buses) are financed by IDFM



2

# OPERATIONS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

# How the Region operates



Île-de-France's Regional Council is composed of **209 members**, elected in June 2021 for a **7-year mandate** (2021-2028).

The Regional Council governs the affairs of Ile-de-France through its resolutions.

**Valérie Pécresse**, elected President for a second term, is heading the regional administration and has responsibilities for :

- preparing and implementing the decisions taken by the Regional Council
- authorizing expenditures and acting as the signatory power
- managing the Region's assets

# A large scope of responsibilities

Transportation

Secondary education (investing in and running **474** high schools, **528 000** high-school students)

Professional training and employment

Economic development, research, and higher education

Environment, territorial development

Social inclusion, housing, culture and sport



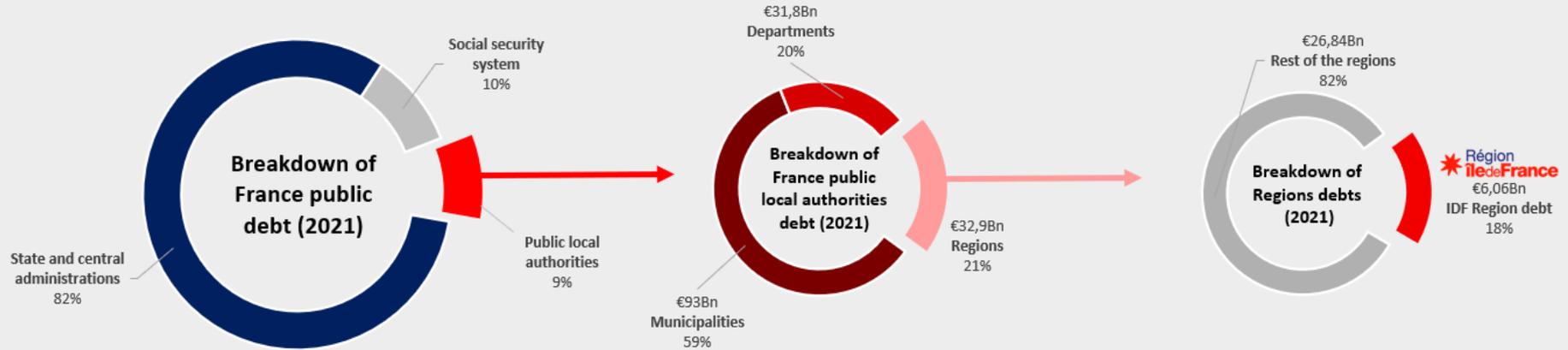


3

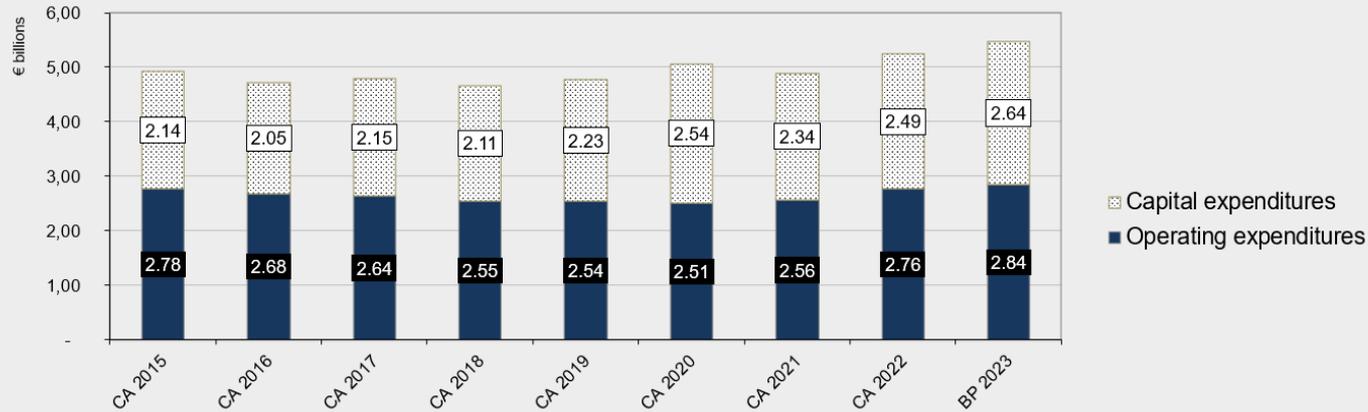
# A STRONG FINANCIAL SITUATION

# A small share of total public debt (2021)

- French regions represent **1.2% of French public debt**, and **21% of public local authorities total debts**
- In 2021, Region Île-de-France accounts for 18% (€6,06Bn) of French regions total debts (€32,9Bn)
- Region Île-de-France accounts for **0,22% of the whole French public debt**



# A balanced budget with a specific focus on investments and tight control on operating expenses



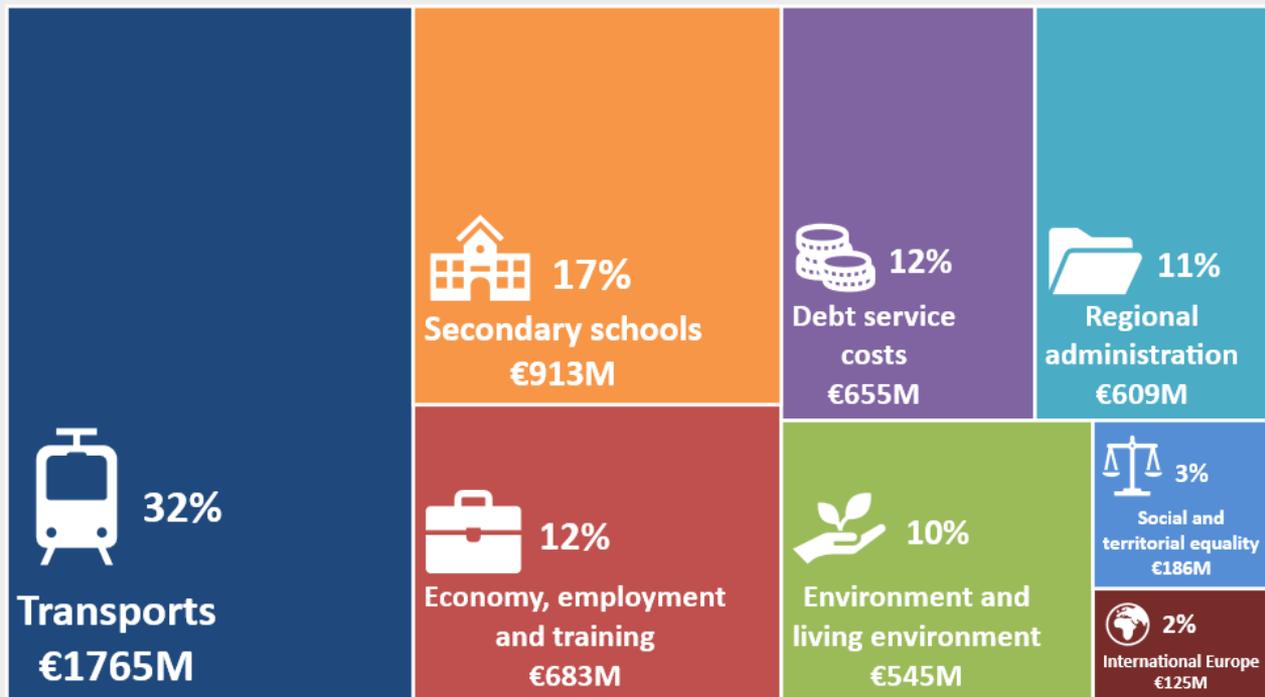
Strong **focus on investments** since 2016.

Operating **expenditures significantly decreased**, thanks to strong efforts put in place to reduce the regional administration costs (including associated bodies)

- Non-replacement of one out of two vacancies
- Rationalization of the resources of associated bodies
- Focus on key regional responsibilities
- Optimized purchase policy

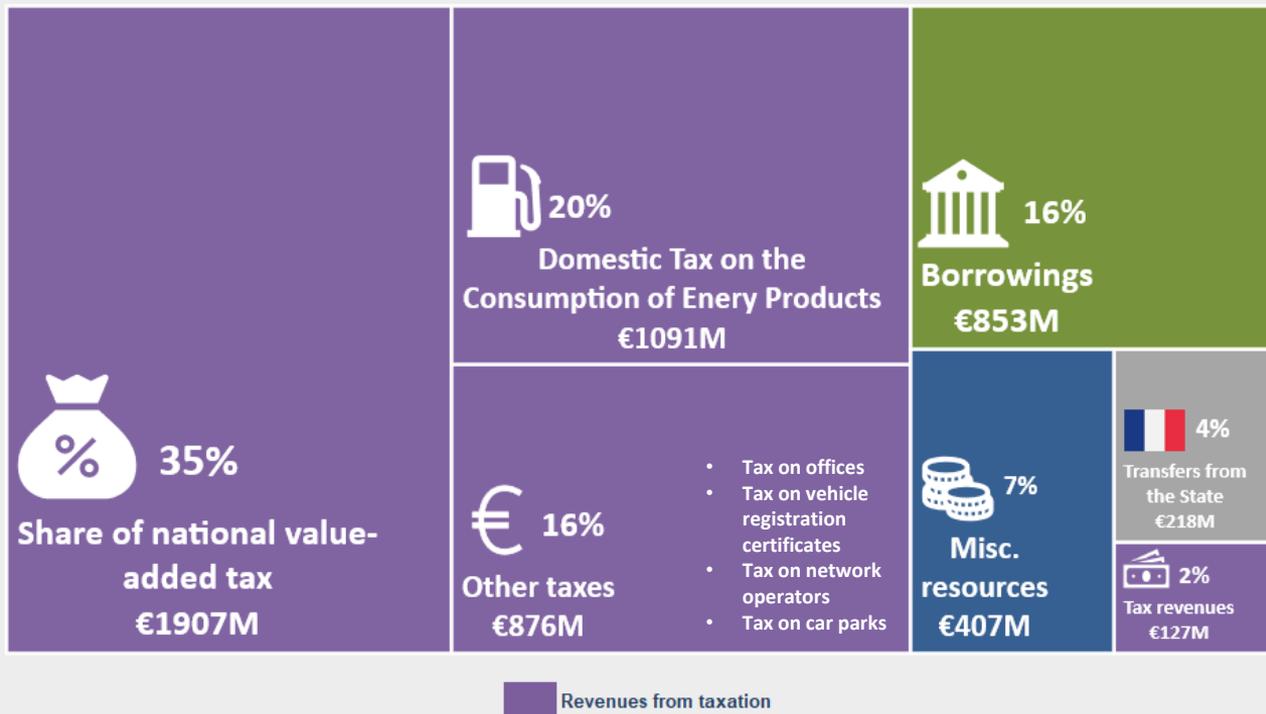
Efforts to decrease operating expenditures were **hailed** by the **French national court of auditors in 2019** and also by the **Regional accounts houses controls in 2020**

# 2023 Budget – Expenditures (€5.5bn)



44% of 2023 budget expenditures (exc. debt) **dedicated to investments** (€2.125bn)

# 2023 Budget – Resources (€5.5bn)



73% of total 2023 budget resources **coming from taxes** (€4bn)

# 2023 Budget – Resources (€5.5bn)

The Region resources (**€5.5bn**) are composed of revenues (mainly tax related) for **84%** and borrowings for **16%**

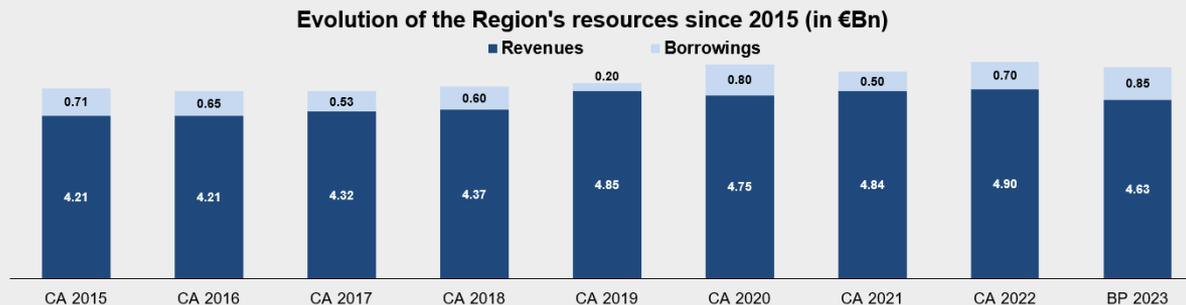
Tax revenues: €4bn (**73%** of the 2023 Budget Revenues)

- portions of the TICPE, Domestic Tax on the Consumption of Energy Products (€1,1bn)
- a share of the VAT, Value Added Tax (€1,9bn)

Transfers from the French State: €0.2 bn (**4%** of the 2023 Budget Revenues)

Misc. : €0.4bn (**7%** of the 2023 Budget) such as European funds and police fines...

Borrowings: envelope of €0,9bn (**16%** of the 2023 Total Budget Resources)



# Financial Ratings

## MOODY'S

« **Aa2** »

Stable Outlook

Short-term credit rating : P-1

Date : September 2022\*

- *“a strong operating performance”*
- *“a strong governance, as evidenced by the region's prudent budgetary approach”*
- *“The region's sophisticated financial management, exemplified by its long-term Green and Sustainability strategy, further supports the rating”*

## FitchRatings

« **AA-** »

Stable Outlook

Short-term credit rating : F1+

Date : May 2023\*

- *“Ile-de-France has **strict control of expenditure**”*
- *“ **Ile-de-France's liabilities carry little risk.**”*
- *“Ile-de-France has **strong access to liquidity** in various forms.”*
- *“**The Region's Standalone Credit Profile (SCP) is 'aa+' and reflects the combination of a “medium-strong” risk profile (High Midrange) and debt sustainability ratios valued at the top of the “aa” category in the Fitch rating scenario. Ile-de-France's IDR capped by the French state's (AA/Negative).**”*

\* Agencies' ratings reports are available on <https://www.iledefrance.fr/region-funding>



4

# FINANCING STRATEGY AND DEBT MANAGEMENT

# A protective legal framework

- **Budget balance golden rule** (art. L1612-4 of the *Code Général des Collectivités Territoriales – CGCT* ; see appendix slide 46) :
  - The operating section must be voted in balance
  - The investment section must also be voted in balance
    - => ***Borrowings are investment revenues that can only finance investment expenditures***
  - The gross operating surplus + own investment earnings must at least cover debt amortization
- **Debt service (interest + capital) is a mandatory expense** (art. L4321 from the CGCT)
- **State controls on local authorities :**
  - Legal control (prefect, administrative court)
  - Accounting operations control : separation between the authorizing payment officer – Region Ile-de-France - and the accountant ensuring the payment – the National State administration.
  - Regional accounts houses controls (*Chambres Régionales des Comptes*)
- **National State insurance (no explicit guarantees) :**
  - State ensures payments of tax proceeds and grants (In accordance with conditions set in the Finance Law)
  - Obligation to provide financial compensation for local authorities in the case of transfer of competencies or creation of new competencies (Art. 72-2 of the Constitution ; see appendix slide 51)

# A strong financial situation

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	BP2023
Gross operating balance (€M)	718	776	1 014	1 052	1 574	1 448	1 465	1 426	1 039
Current margin rate (%)	20.5	22.5	27.8	29.2	38.2	36.5	36.4	34.0	26.8
Debt payback ratio <sup>1</sup> (yrs)	7.5	7.2	5.5	5.4	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	6.5
Self-financing capacity <sup>2</sup> (%)	57.8	67.8	70.9	81.6	103.9	84.9	97.5	83.0	59.9

<sup>1</sup> Outstanding debt to gross operating surplus

<sup>2</sup> Self-financing to capital expenditures excluding debt

# A diversified financing strategy offering a large access to short and long term liquidity

- **€1bn** NEU-CP short term program in French law (2002)
  - Rated Prime-1 (Moody's) ; F1+ (Fitch)
- A liquidity line of **€100M** until December 2023
  - Availability starting from the same day
- **€9bn** EMTN program
  - €5.72bn outstanding by end-2022
  - 1<sup>st</sup> French local authority EMTN program (2001) and largest bond issues amongst French local authorities
- A long-term partnership with EIB to finance sustainable investment projects
  - Outstanding debt mobilized as of December 2022 : €400M
- Opportunistic use of bank loans

→ Outstanding debt by end of 2022 : **€6.327bn**

# Issuance of bonds as the main financing tool

Issuance of bonds is executed in coherence with the financial surface of the Region and is systematically assessed vs other financing alternatives

Type of issuance (31/12/2022)



Data as of 31/12/2022

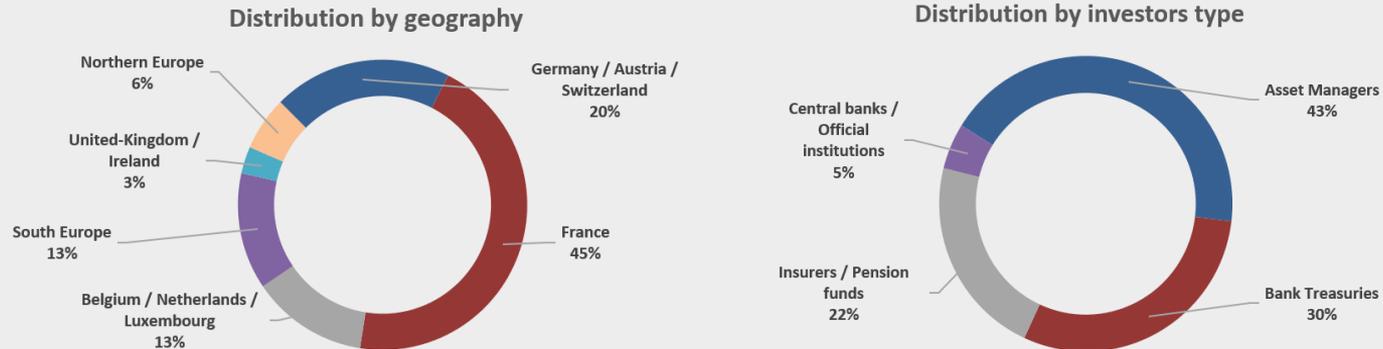
Outstanding debt by the end of 2022: **€6.327bn**  
Average lifetime: **5 years and 7 months**  
Average rate: **1.42%**

**90.1%** of bonds  
(Public issues and private placements)

**9.9%** of banks & institutional loans financing and Schuldschein

# Focus on 2023 Sustainable bond issuance

- On Monday 23 January 2023, Ile-de-France Region successfully launched a sustainable bond issue under its green, social and sustainable framework. This new **€600 million**, long 8-year issue offers a yield of 2.959%.
- In a busy primary market, Ile-de-France Region managed to get investors' attention taking advantage of a window to execute its transaction on Monday. Books were officially open with a price guidance of +50bp area over the interpolated OAT. Investors responded rapidly, enabling the Region to set the spread at **OAT+46bp**. The books finally closed **in excess of €2.3bn** (incl. 150mln JLMs) and the size was set at €600mln.
- The transaction attracted **94 investors from 15 countries** and underlines the quality of the Region' signature and its recognised financial strength.



# Issuance of bonds as the main financing tool

## Conservative interest rate risk management

- An indexation linked to fixed rates or simple floating rates (Euribor, Livret A) in the Euro zone
- Distribution fixed rate / floating rate adjusted depending on the long-term economic trends
- Over 98% of the outstanding debt at fixed rate at the end of 2021

## A complete hedging of the currency risk

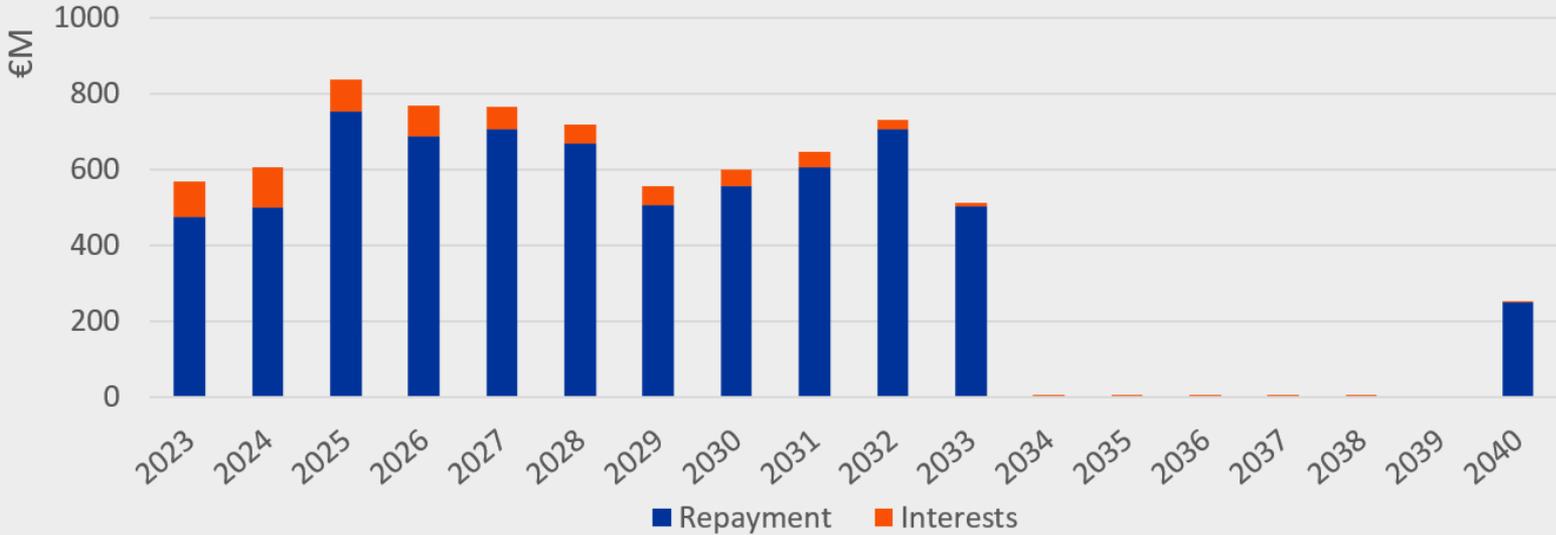
- No currency risk incurred by the region
- Systematic hedging at the issuance via swaps in euros

## A conservative approach on derivatives

- Possibility to subscribe to simple vanilla products
- No structured products
- 100% of the outstanding amounts after swap at the end of 2022 ranked in «the least risky category» (level « A1 » according to the French State classification)

# Debt amortization profile (YTD)

A smooth debt amortization profile spread across the maturity spectrum





5

# A MAJOR PLAYER IN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

# Sustainable development is at the heart of the Region's actions

The Region is committed to **integrate sustainable development and social responsibility** considerations in all its activities across the different fields with 5 objectives :

- Fight against climate change and preserve the quality of the air
- Support biodiversity conservation and protection of resources and environment
- Contribute to personal development of all human beings
- Ensure social cohesion and solidarity between territories and generations
- Create growth dynamics integrating responsible production and consumption patterns

The Region plays a key role to **promote sustainable development initiatives** on the territory :

- **Competent authority setting strategic guidelines of local public actions** on the territory : territorial development, transports, economic development, climate and energy, biodiversity, waste management (cf. appendices)
- **The Region sets the example in terms of governance and policies implemented :**
  - Systematic Integration of sustainable development considerations into policies
  - Responsible purchasing policy and public contracts
  - Development of technical guidelines by sector to improve sustainable building for new construction projects

# A region facing climate change

Following the first regional climate change conference, the region committed to reach :

- « **Zero Net Artificialisation** »,
- « **Zero Net Emissions** »
- and « **Zero net resources** ».

The ambition of a low-carbon economy in Ile-de-France will be the foundation of the SRDEII (Schéma Régional de Développement Economique, d'Innovation et d'Internationalisation).

The region intends to become a **leader in strategic innovations for the decarbonization** and digitalization of industry, health, climate... (aeronautics, space, defense, sustainable and smart cities, green energy, etc.)

The region voted in November 2021 the implementation of the strategic orientations document “**SDRIF-E**” (Schéma directeur régional Île-de-France), in order to plan the arrival of **50 000 new inhabitants per year** within 2040 while considering **sustainable development** topics.



A regional administration aware and active on the ecological and climatic transition: a 2023 seminar for managers dedicated to the following topic : "Ecological transition: a regional ambition, a managerial responsibility".

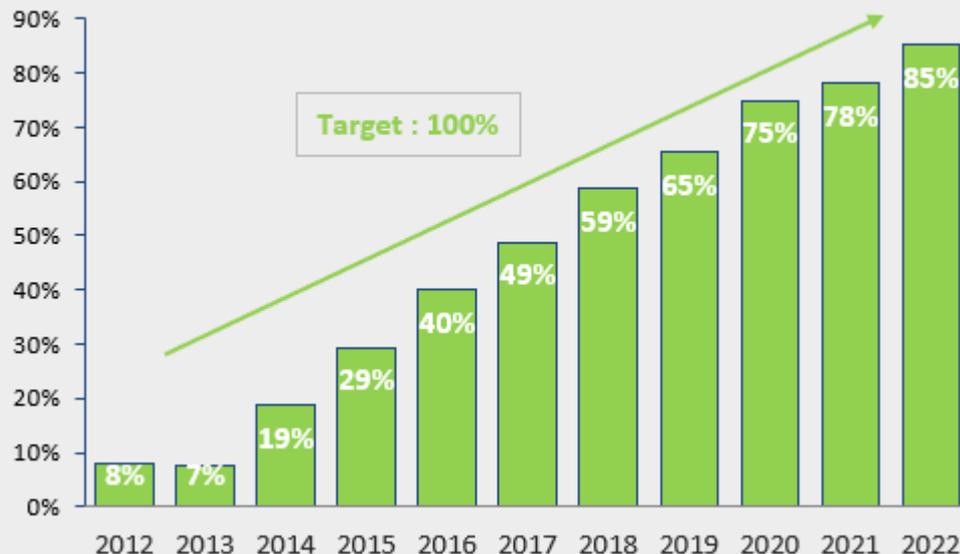
# A pioneer in the green and sustainability bond market

**First ever local authority to issue a sustainability bond** in a public format as soon as 2012

**11 green and sustainability bonds issued since 2012**, including 8 benchmark public issues, for a total amount of €5.1bn

In 2019, the Region **committed to 100% green & sustainable financing**

Part of the green & sustainability borrowing in the outstanding total debt of the Region



# An advanced sustainability performance

Region Île-de-France is rated by Vigeo-Eiris (Moody's ESG Solutions) since 2009

Region Île-de-France has a **61/100** overall sustainability performance rating, considered as **Advanced** by Vigeo-Eiris

In December 2021, Vigeo-Eiris ranked Region Île-de-France performance **3/29** in its sector (Europe)

Region Île-de-France is **one of the leaders** of the European local government authorities panel assessed by the extra-financial agency

Region Île-de-France answered to all controversies identified by Vigeo-Eiris. Of the 4 controversies mentioned, 3 are outside the region and the last one is no longer current



(1) Performance level: weak (0-29/100), limited (30-49/100), robust (50-59/100), advanced (60-100/100).

6

# AN EXEMPLARY GREEN, SOCIAL AND SUSTAINABILITY BOND FRAMEWORK

# The new Framework's key features



A Framework **fully compliant with ICMA's principles** : *Green Bond Principles 2018, Social Bond Principles 2020 and Sustainability Bond Guidelines 2018*

A Framework **underlining the contribution of the Region's eligible projects to the UN Sustainable Development Goals**: 11 SDGs addressed in total

A framework **positioning the Region's projects with the European Taxonomy Regulation for sustainable activities** :

- Assessment of project categories contribution to the Technical Screening Criteria
- Beginning of assessment of project categories vs Do No Significant Harm criteria in the clean transportation category (50% of use of proceeds)
- Respect of social minimum safeguards

The Region also **commits to regularly update its new Framework** to remain in line with best market practices, changes in international standards and European regulations

<https://www.iledefrance.fr/sites/default/files/medias/2021/03/bond-framework-region-IDF-EN.pdf>

<https://www.iledefrance.fr/sites/default/files/medias/2021/03/VE-SPO-IDF-2021-03.pdf>

# Regional objectives aligned with international sustainable goals

- Each regional objective is in line with at least one United Nations Sustainable Development Goal (SDG)
- With a large array of eligible projects, the Region contributes to at least **11 out of the 17 UN SDGs**
- Regional environmental objectives are **aligned with 2 EU environmental objectives**



**Fight climate change and protect the atmosphere**

**Preserve biodiversity and protect environments and resources**

**Enable all human beings to be fulfilled**

**Ensure social cohesion and solidarity among territories and generations**

**Establish development dynamics based on responsible modes of production and consumption**



**Climate change mitigation**

**Protection and restoration of biodiversity and ecosystems**

**NOT ASSESSED YET**

# The alignment with the EU Taxonomy as soon as 2021

**Regional green projects** are classified according to the environmental objectives of the «Taxonomy» Regulation (EU Regulation (EU) 2020/852, article 9) and when possible, the **NACE** classification

Vigeo-Eiris (Moody's ESG Solutions) SPO : **“Most Green Eligible Categories follow the technical screening criteria specified by the Draft Delegated Act under EU Taxonomy Regulation (Nov 2020)” \***

In its evaluation and selection process, **regional Green projects** categories are assessed, when possible, **according to the Do No Significant Harm criteria** (example of the clean transportation sector in appendix of the Framework)

Moreover, at the start of the evaluation and selection process is confirmed that the **Region's activities are carried out** in strict compliance with the French environmental and social legislation, hence **in line with the European Union's Minimum Safeguards** (Regulation (EU) 2020/852, article 18)

*\* Out of the 16 EU taxonomy activities covering all regional projects, regional projects are fully aligned with the technical criteria of contribution to the objective of climate change mitigation in 13 cases, partially aligned in 2 cases and "Not yet assessed" in 1 case.*



Climate change mitigation

# Eligible Green Projects categories

Region Île-de-France has identified 4 green projects' categories and defined rigorous eligibility criteria for each category to be aligned with the best market practices

Green Project Categories	Description	Regional Eligibility Criteria
Green Buildings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construction of buildings following a sustainable development Approach and promoting respect for the Environment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Public buildings</b> (high schools and annex buildings, higher education buildings, medico-educational institutes):                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All high schools from 2017 onwards: required energy consumption level &lt; -40% compared to RT 2012 (equivalent to the level E3C1 of Label E+C-).</li> <li>All higher education buildings: required level of energy consumption &lt; -20% compared to RT 2012 (equivalent to Effinergie + Label).</li> <li>Medico-educational institutes: Required level of energy consumption &lt; RT 2012.</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>Residential:</b> Required level of energy consumption &lt; RT 2012.</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Renovation of buildings according to a sustainable development approach and promoting respect for the Environment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>High schools and higher education buildings:</b> for major restructurings/rehabilitations of +1000m2 , the works must lead to a reduction in primary energy consumption (Cep) of at least 30% (Cepprojet ≤ Cepinitial - 30%; i.e. the level required by the Thermal Regulation «RT Global»).</li> </ul>
Clean Transportation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construction of rail transit Infrastructure</li> <li>Construction of low-carbon road transport infrastructure dedicated to public passenger transport</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construction of rail transport infrastructure meeting the following criteria: ground electrified infrastructure and associated subsystems: infrastructure, energy, on-board control-command and signaling and ground control-command and signaling subsystems.</li> <li>Construction of low-carbon road transport infrastructure dedicated to public passenger transport.</li> </ul>
Renewable Energy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Projects contributing to the development of local renewable energies and energy efficiency</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Production of electricity from photovoltaic solar energy;</li> <li>Cogeneration of heat/cold and electricity from solar energy;</li> <li>Heat/cold production from geothermal energy;</li> <li>Production of heat/cold using residual heat;</li> <li>Manufacture of equipment for the production of hydrogen;</li> <li>Hydrogen storage</li> </ul>
Terrestrial and aquatic biodiversity conservation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Restoration and rehabilitation of ecosystems (e.g. renaturation of banks, the reopening of urban rivers, the planting of hedges),</li> <li>Sustainable forest management (e.g. adaptation of tree species to climate change, safeguarding state forests),</li> <li>Investment in protected areas.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Afforestation (PEFC label)</li> <li>Forest rehabilitation and restoration (PEFC label)</li> <li>Reforestation (PEFC label)</li> <li>Sustainable forest management(PEFC label)</li> <li>Forest conservation (PEFC label)</li> <li>Wetlands restoration</li> </ul>

Green contribution to the Sustainable Development Goals



# Eligible Social Projects categories

Region Île-de-France has identified 6 social projects' categories and defined rigorous eligibility criteria and target populations for each category to be aligned with the best market practices

Social Project Categories	Regional Eligibility Criteria	Target Population
<b>Access to essential services: Education</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>An increase in educational accommodation capacity through the construction or extension of infrastructure for public secondary and public higher education.</li> <li>Improvement of the quality of existing infrastructure and equipment for public secondary and public higher education.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The entire population of the territory</li> </ul>
<b>Access to essential services: Health</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>An increase in health capacities through the construction or extension of health infrastructures.</li> <li>Improvement of the quality of existing health infrastructures and sanitary facilities.</li> <li>Development of medical research.</li> <li>Provision of infrastructure, equipment and emergency materials needed in the event of an exceptional crisis (health crisis, natural disaster, etc.).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The entire population of the territory</li> </ul>
<b>Access to essential services: Social inclusion</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Increase in reception and accommodation capacities for vulnerable populations.</li> <li>Projects to make buildings and infrastructure (transport, education, etc.) accessible to people with reduced mobility.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vulnerable populations including, in particular but not exclusively, people with reduced mobility, the elderly, people in precarious situations or vulnerable groups (situations of insecurity, exclusion, disability, homelessness, etc.)</li> </ul>
<b>Affordable housing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Increase in the capacity of the social housing stock through the construction of new dwellings or the transformation of existing buildings.</li> <li>Improvement of the quality and comfort of the existing social housing stock through thermal renovation works.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Population meeting social criteria, students and young working people</li> </ul>
<b>Affordable basic infrastructures (transport, energy, green spaces and sport infrastructures)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construction of public transport infrastructure for better access to the entire territory. Projects to improve the comfort and safety of transport users and those living near the infrastructure.</li> <li>Construction of basic infrastructure for the supply of renewable energy, heating and cooling networks.</li> <li>Works to develop and extend green spaces, preservation of natural environments and biodiversity.</li> <li>Works to develop and extend sport infrastructures.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The entire population of the territory</li> </ul>
<b>Support for employment creation, prevention &amp; fight against unemployment related to crises</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Projects contributing to the creation or maintenance of local employment, via support to SMEs &amp; MICs in the territory and to social and solidarity economy projects.</li> <li>Support for research and innovation of SMEs &amp; MICs and the development of the territory's attractiveness.</li> <li>In the event of exceptional crises (health crisis, natural disaster, etc.), support for SMEs &amp; MICs that have been impacted by the consequences of the crisis.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Small and Medium-sized Enterprises (SMEs) and Microenterprises (MICs)</li> <li>SMEs &amp; MICs impacted by the occurrence of exceptional crises</li> <li>The unemployed</li> </ul>

Social contribution to the Sustainable Development Goals



# 2023 issuance estimated funds allocation

	Estimated % of fund allocation	Category		Co-benefits			
		Green	Social	Green	Social	Sustainable	
<b>Green project categories</b>							
Green buildings	20%	✓			✓	✓	
Clean transportation	65%	✓			✓	✓	✓
Renewable energy	4%	✓			✓	✓	
Terrestrial and aquatic biodiversity conservation	3%	✓					
<b>Social project categories</b>							
Access to essential services : education	1%		✓				
Access to essential services : health	1%		✓				
Access to essential services : social inclusion	1%		✓				
Affordable housing	1%		✓	✓		✓	
Affordable basic infrastructures	2%		✓	✓		✓	
Support for employment creation, prevention & fight against unemployment related to crises	2%		✓				
		<b>92%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>65%</b>

➡ More than 90% of the issuance finances green projects

# Allocation of the 2021 issuance by project category

Through the competencies conferred on it by law, the Region's intervention is at the heart of the territory's economic, social and environmental development. Projects financed include :

- **Environmental co-benefits,**
- **Or social co-benefits.**

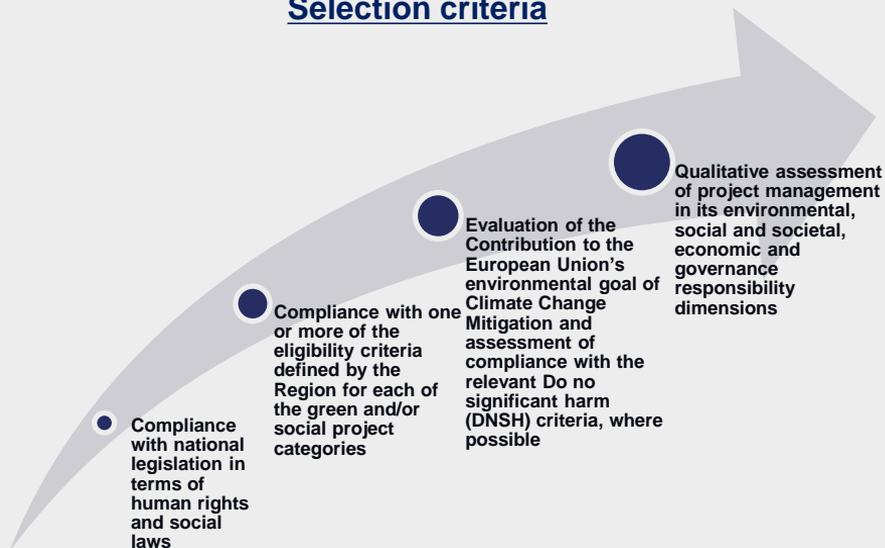


# Projects selection

Projects are **evaluated and selected according to a five-step process** mainly led by the Finances Department :

- **Operational Departments** propose for selection a list of investments projects or schemes
- The **Management Control and financial Decision-making Mission** extracts, from the Region's financial information system, the amounts of expenditures for the listed projects / schemes.
- The **Finances Department** finalizes the list of projects for a total amount corresponding to the amount of proceeds.
- The **Sustainable Finance Committee validates the final list**. It gathers the main managers from the Finances Directorate, from the Territorial Cohesion Directorate in charge of regional environmental policies, the Operational Departments and the Paris Region Institute, validates the final list,
- The **public accountant** certifies that the expenditures listed on the allocation report have been paid.

## Selection criteria



# A well-controlled Management of proceeds

**Proceeds management:** French local authorities are required to deposit their cash balances in a single account with the French Treasury. The public accountant certifies the proper use of funds for the eligible projects financed by the loan.

**A 12-month allocation period:** from a budgetary and accounting point of view, the proceeds of the bonds will be entered as investment income, and cover the capital expenditure for the year. The principle of *budgetary annuality* offers a guarantee to investors that the funds raised by the green and sustainable bonds will be used in the year of mobilisation of the borrowings to finance the Region's investment projects

**Reallocation of proceeds:** If the Region faces a major controversy on an eligible expenditure, or if an eligible project becomes ineligible, is postponed or divested, then it will reallocate the net proceeds to other eligible projects which meet the eligibility criteria of the Framework within 24 months of the reallocation decision

# A hailed Reporting Process

For each bond issue, the **allocation and impact report shall be published at the latest by 31st December of the year following the issue** on the [Region's website](#)

## ❑ **The Allocation report**, made of :

- Tables showing the allocation of the funds raised for the selected projects et schemes, broken down in 2 major categories: Green & Social
- A breakdown of the funds raised, in accordance with the UN Sustainable Development Goals and for each of their Targets.
- A presentation, where possible, of the distribution of the allocated funds according to their contribution to the environmental objectives of the European Union

## ❑ **The Impact report**, with Project sheets detailing each project/scheme with :

- A description of the purpose of the project
- The essential information on the project, the amounts allocated to the project in previous bond issues, and the share of co-financing
- A summary table illustrating how the project meets the eligibility criteria and the project management criteria
- An evaluation, where possible, of the impact of the project according to the 3 impact indicators selected
- The UN SDGs / environmental objectives of the EU to which the project aims to respond

The **3 impact indicators** selected by the Region are :

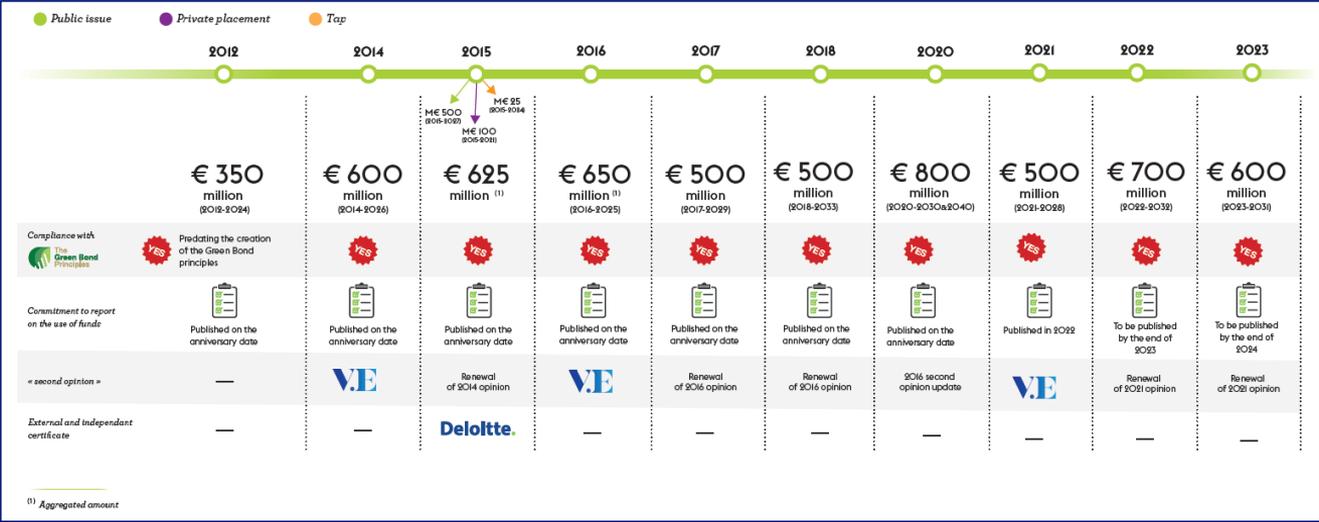
- CO2 emissions avoided by the project (in teq/year) for all green projects
- number of jobs created by the project
- number of beneficiaries of the project

Reporting methodology and assumptions used to report publicly disclosed.

# More than 10 years of green and sustainable financings

Since 2012, Region Île-de-France made several commitments, contributing to the adoption of high level markets standards

The Region will continue to develop and adhere to best practices



# A remarkable Second-Party Opinion



- New Île-de-France Region Framework has been reviewed by **Vigeo Eiris (Moody's ESG Solutions) in March 2021**
- Vigeo-Eiris (V.E) is of the opinion that the **Expected impacts** and **ESG risks management** are **Robust** and that “*the contemplated Framework is coherent with Région Île-de-France's strategic sustainability priorities and sector issues and that it contributes to achieving the Issuer's sustainability commitments*”
- The quality of the framework has been underlined with **3 pillars recognized as Best practices** by V.E, see details below:

## Use of Proceeds

### Best Practices ✓

V.E considers that the content, eligibility and exclusion criteria of the UoP are clear and in line with international standards for all categories.

## Evaluation & Selection of Eligible Categories

### Best Practices ✓

V.E highlights that the process of selection and exclusion are clearly defined and detailed for all the Eligible Categories.

## Management of Proceeds

### Best Practices ✓

V.E notes that Île-de-France Region has provided the information needed on the procedure that will be applied in case of project/asset divestment or postponement and it has committed to relocate divested proceeds to projects that are compliant with the Framework within 24 months.

## Monitoring & Reporting

### Aligned

V.E mentions that the monitoring and reporting section of the Île-de-France Region is aligned.

# Issuer quality highlights

- Ratings of **Aa2** (stable) Moody's / **AA-** (stable) Fitch
- A **solid financial situation** allowing to weather the impacts of the Covid-19 related crisis efficiently
- A **protective legal framework**
- Prudential weights: **Solvency II = 0%**, **CRD IV = LCR 2A**, **Risk weighting = 20%**
- **Sustainability** issues at the heart of the Region's competencies, with a **commitment to 100% of green and sustainable financings**
- **Leader in the European local authorities sector** (ranked 3/29) by Vigeo in 2020
- An issuance Framework **aligned to ICMA's best market practices** (GBP and SBP)
- **Positioning** of project categories **vs the Taxonomy regulation** (work in progress) to offer maximum transparency



7

# APPENDICES

# French territorial organisation

- **Composed of :**
  - 18 regions
  - 101 départements
  - 34 965 municipalities, of which 97% under 10,000 inhabitants
- **Principle of free administration** by elected councils, no local institution can exercise any authority on another
- **Income and competences** are defined by national law → A key role of the national State in the territorial organisation
- **Several characteristics :**
  - 1) Process of merging and combinations to optimise local public action :
    - Example with the « Loi NOTRe » : switch from 26 regions to 13 metropolitan regions, to improve efficiency and focus of Regions on investment policies
    - Merging at the muni level
  - 2) Competences attributed to each level of local authorities based on the principle of subsidiarity, and withdrawal of the concept of *general competences in 2015* → Given their size and strategic positioning, Regions are investment authorities by essence, with a leadership role amongst local administrations in terms of economic development, environment, planning.

# A protective legal framework

- **Article 72-2 of the Constitution**

Local authorities benefit from resources they can use freely in the conditions fixed by the law.

They can receive all or part of the proceeds issued from all kind of taxations. The law can authorize them to fix the scope and rate in the limit it determines.

Fiscal receipts and other own resources of local authorities represent, for each category of local authorities, a determining part of all their resources. The organic law fixes the conditions in which this rule is implemented.

Any transfer of competencies between the State and the local authorities comes along the allocation of equivalent resources to those that were dedicated to their exercise. Any creation or extension of competencies having an increase in expenditures of the local authorities as a consequence comes along resources fixed by the law.

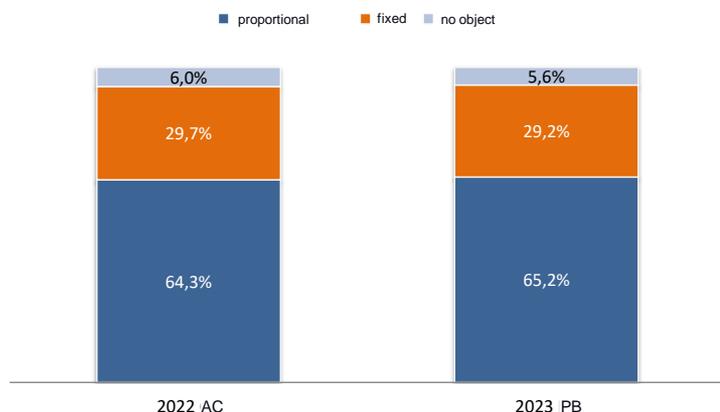
The law plans devices for adjustment intended to favor equality between the local authorities.

- **Article L1612-4 of the General Local Authorities Code**

The budget of the local authority is in real balance when the functioning and the investment sections are respectively voted in balance, incomes and expenditures having been evaluated in a sincere way, and when the debit on the incomes of the functioning section to the benefit of the investment section, added to the own receipts of this section, excluding the proceeds from borrowings, and eventually the endowments of amortizations and provisions accounts, provides enough resources to cover the capital repayments of the borrowings maturing in the course of the exercise.

# 2023 Budget – Resources breakdown (excl. borrowings)

Breakdown of regional revenue according to their potential growth

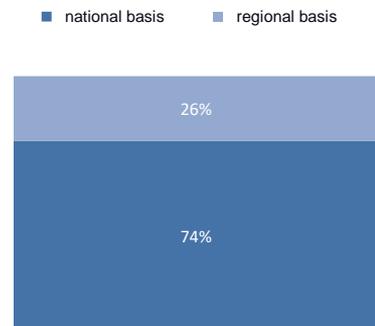


**Fixed resources :** State resources transfer, part of national taxes

**Proportional resources :** (according to economic context) : TVA, la TRCG, la TCB, TA...

**No object :** misc. resources

2022: Basis of Region Ile-de-France resources



**National basis:** VAT, tax on energy products...

**Regional basis:** taxes on consumption, building constructions, real estate sales...

*Note: Some of these regional taxes are exclusive to Region Ile-de-France and are not in force in other regions. These exclusive taxes represent 12,7 % of the total of resources (excl. borrowings).*

# The competent authority to define the strategic orientations of the public action on the territory of Ile-de-France

## ❑ Authority in charge of organizing the territory planning :

- ❖ The Region defines the strategic orientations in terms of urban planning, with regard to the environmental stakes, employment hubs, needs for housing and transports (SDRIF). This reference framework is prescriptive and must be declined in the whole of the local plans for urban planning in Ile-de-France.
- ❖ The Region is associated to each local document for urban planning and pays a particular attention to the environmental topics.

## ❑ Authority in charge of organizing the transports in Ile-de-France with IDFM (Île-de-France Mobilité, formerly “STIF”) :

- ❖ The Region launched the transports revolution with IDFM since 2016, with the aim to renew all the rolling stocks (trains) and the implementation of the Greater Paris for Bus to service the territories of the greater Paris area.

## ❑ Lead manager of the economic development on the territory :

- ❖ The Region defined in December 2016 the regional strategy for economic development, innovation and internationalization, which integrates the environmental stake to address a dual objective of identification of the possibilities in terms of economic activity, employment and innovation, and improve the living environment in Ile-de-France.

## ❑ Lead manager, along with the State, of the territorial politics related to quality of air, energy and fight against climate changes

- ❑ The regional council has voted in September 2022 the Protection, Resistance and Adaptation Plan of the Ile-de-France Region to climate change.

## ❑ Lead manager for biodiversity

## ❑ Role of planner in terms of waste management, with a zero-waste objective adopted in September 2016

# An umbrella Framework

Under its framework, Region Île-de-France can issue **three types of bonds**, reflecting the large variety of eligible projects :



## Green bonds

The proceeds of the bonds are intended to finance exclusively expenditures relating to one (or more) category(ries) of green projects



## Social bonds

The proceeds of the bonds are intended to finance exclusively expenditures relating to one (or more) category(ries) of social projects



## Sustainable bonds

The proceeds of the bonds are intended to finance exclusively expenditures relating to one (or more) category(ries) of green projects and/or one (or more) category (ries) of social projects

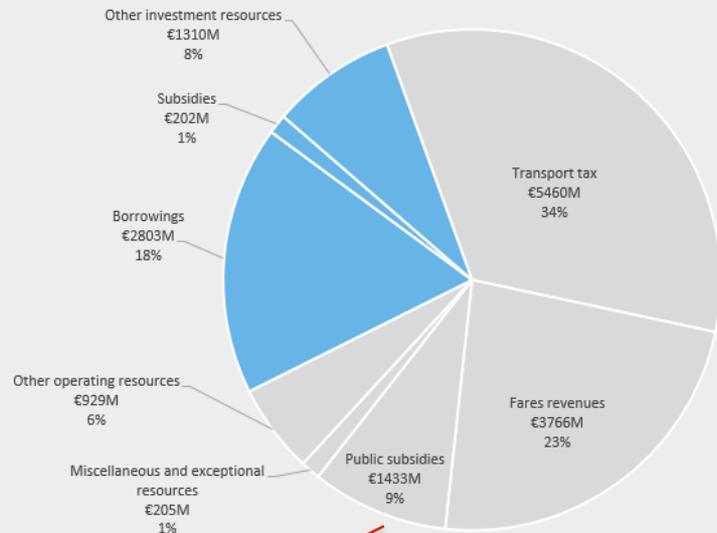
In line with its tradition of funds allocation since 2012, the Region will continue to make its best efforts to finance projects **with both environmental and social vocations**

# Region Ile-de-France, Société du Grand Paris, Ile-de-France Mobilités, RATP and SNCF : 5 different entities

					
<b>Governance</b>	<p><b>Legal body governed by public law</b> Regional authority, autonomous -regional assembly composed of 209 elected members, - chaired by Valérie PECRESSE.</p>	<p><b>Public industrial and commercial undertaking (“EPIC”)</b> - 100% owned by the state - Supervisory Board (representatives of the State and local authorities, 21 members).</p>	<p><b>Public administrative institution « EPA »</b> - Council composed of 29 members, representing « départements », Ile-de-France Region and the French State, - chaired by Valérie PECRESSE.</p>	<p><b>RATP : Public industrial and commercial undertaking (“EPIC”)</b> 100% owned by the state</p>	<p><b>SNCF : State-owned limited company</b> 100% owned by the state</p>
<b>Competences</b>	<p>The regional Council governs the affairs of Ile-de-France through its resolutions. It has jurisdiction over subsidies and project management in the transport's sector.</p>	<p>Design, develop and finance the Grand Paris Express project (200 km of metro lines, 100 % automatic; 68 new stations).</p>	<p>Authority in charge of transportation in Ile-de-France Region.</p>	<p>Ensure, design and maintain transport networks in Region Ile-de-France.</p>	<p>Manage, maintain and develop the railway network + service operation.</p>
<b>Budget</b>	<p><b>Finances the regional transport infrastructure</b> (subway lines extensions, tramway lines build...) and <b>participates in the financing of Île-de-France Mobilités.</b></p>	<p><b>Finances the Grand Paris Express project</b> : build of the lines, stations, acquisition of rolling stock on behalf of Île-de-France Mobilités.</p>	<p><b>Finances the operating costs of regional transports</b> (operating costs from operators and investment programmes covered by contract with Ile-de-France Mobilités)</p>	<p><b>Finances the company operations</b> (purchasing of rolling stock on behalf of Île-de-France Mobilités, staff costs and energy costs).</p>	<p><b>Finances the company operations</b> (purchasing of rolling stock, staff costs and energy costs).</p>

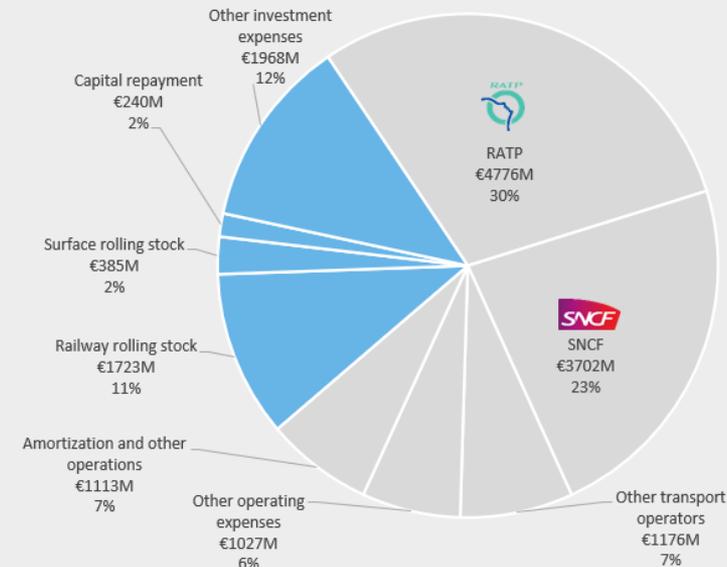
# Île-de-France Mobilités : a separated budget

## REVENUES (2023) – €16.1Bn



**Région Île-de-France contribution accounts for 5% of Île-de-France Mobilités revenues**

## EXPENSES (2023) – €16.1Bn



Investment

Operating

# A Region fully focused on addressing the Covid-19 crisis : an action plan in 3 acts

## Act I

A strong and immediate response to the crisis

**1.3 billion euros dedicated and 90% spent by the end of 2020**  
**The largest stimulus plan in France after the State**

1. Economy, 2. Training and return to employment, 3. Solidarity, purchasing power, health and research, 4. Environment and participatory budget for a territories scaled recovery

## Act II

A regional COP for a greener Île-de-France

**192 proposals to make Île-de-France a Region with zero net artificialization, zero net emissions, and zero net resources**

Proposals implemented as of January 2021: retrofitting, collection and recycling of disposable masks, strengthened brownfields plan, structuring of the Ile-de-France bio-based materials industry

## Act III

An unprecedented multi-year investment plan

**20 billion euros between 2021 and 2027, 5,5 billion of which in the 2021-2022 period**

A recovery plan, which covers all areas of intervention of the Region: transport, with a record of € 1 billion of investment from 2021, high schools with the review of the multi-year investment plan, but also economic development and innovation, health and research, environmental transition, culture, sport ... while relying on the European recovery plan, including the crisis funds REACT-EU

# Contacts and documentation

## Finance direction

[direction.finances@iledefrance.fr](mailto:direction.finances@iledefrance.fr)



### Paul BERARD

Deputy general manager in charge of finances

[paul.berard@iledefrance.fr](mailto:paul.berard@iledefrance.fr)



### Manuel THOMAS

Finance director (head of funding & treasury)

[manuel.thomas@iledefrance.fr](mailto:manuel.thomas@iledefrance.fr)